

Technical Document

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Document Title: Accessing the Local Data Area from an RPG Program
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A recent question asked through our support feature was “how can you access the Local Data Area (LDA) for a job and/or user?” Before answering that question, though, there are some points to note about the LDA:

1. The LDA is associated with a job and not the user. Each user can have multiple jobs running on the system and each job will have its own LDA.
2. As the name suggests, the LDA is “local” and therefore not accessible directly by other jobs on the system.
3. When a job is submitted to batch the new jobs LDA will be a copy of the LDA of the job that submitted it.

In order to use the jobs LDA within an RPG program we have to do a number of things. The first is to define an internal data structure to store the contents of the LDA within your program:

```
d LDA          DS
d  LDADData    1    1024
d  Field1      1     40
d  Field2     41     50
d  Field3     51    300
```

Next you have to link the external LDA to the data structure you have just defined. This only has to be done once, and should be – for example – in your initialisation subroutine:

```
c  *Dtaara    Define  *LDA    LDA
```

Finally, you use the **In** operation to read the contents of the LDA into your data structure and the **Out** operation to set the LDA with the contents of your data structure

```
c          In    LDA
```

If you want to be able to read and process the LDA's for other jobs then you need to use a service program to perform the reads and writes locally, and to store the contents of each jobs LDA in a work file. This is obviously slightly more resource intensive than only accessing the current jobs LDA, but is a work around if needed.

The following service program can be used and bound to any programs making use of the LDA:

```

H NoMain Option(*NoDebugIO)
*****
**
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**
*****
**
**          PROGRAM DESCRIPTION€                        **
**
**          Program      : LDASRVPGM                    **
**
**          Written By   : Jonathan Mason                **
**                               Date: 27-Sep-2004      **
**
**          Description: LDA handling routines to enable other jobs to **
**                    access/modify each others LDA.    **
**
**          Procedures  : RtvJobLDA      Retrieve LDA for specified job **
**                    SetJobLDA        Set LDA for specified job      **
**                    InzJobLDA        Initialise LDA for current job  **
**
*****
FLDADATA  UF A E          K Disk
* Local Data Area File

*****
* D A T A   D E F I N I T I O N S *
*****

* Program Data Structure
D PgmDS          SDS
D JobName        244    253
D JobUser        254    263
D JobNumber      264    269

```

```

* LDA Data Structure
D JobLDA          DS
D  JobLDAData    1  1024

* Work Fields

*****
* P R O T O T Y P E   D E F I N I T I O N S *
*****

* Retrieve Job LDA
d RtvJobLDA      pr          1024
d  pJobName      10          Value
d  pJobUser      10          Options(*NoPass)
d  pJobNumber    6           Options(*NoPass)

* Set Job LDA
d SetJobLDA      pr
d  pJobLDA       1024
d  pJobName      10          Value
d  pJobUser      10          Options(*NoPass)
d  pJobNumber    6           Options(*NoPass)

* Initialise Job LDA
d InzJobLDA      pr

* Display Job LDA
d DspJobLDA      pr
d  pJobName      10          Value
d  pJobUser      10          Options(*NoPass)
d  pJobNumber    6           Options(*NoPass)

* Clear Job LDA
d ClrJobLDA      pr
d  pJobName      10          Value
d  pJobUser      10          Options(*NoPass)
d  pJobNumber    6           Options(*NoPass)

*****
* G L O B A L   K E Y   L I S T S *
*****

c      KeyLDA      Klist
c              Kfld          pJobName      10
c              Kfld          pJobUser      10
c              Kfld          pJobNumber    6

c      *Dtaara      Define    *LDA          JobLDA

*****
* P R O C E D U R E S *
*****

* Retrieve Job LDA
p RtvJobLDA      b          Export

d RtvJobLDA      pi          1024
d  pJobName      10          Value
d  pJobUser      10          Options(*NoPass)
d  pJobNumber    6           Options(*NoPass)

* If the Job Name was passed as "*" or "*CURRENT" then
* use the values from the SDS...
c              If          pJobName = '*' or pJobName = '*CURRENT'
c              Eval          pJobName = JobName
c              Eval          pJobUser = JobUser
c              Eval          pJobNumber = JobNumber

```



```

c          EndIf

c          EndIf
c          Return

p SetJobLDA      e
* -----
* Initialise Job LDA
p InzJobLDA      b

d InzJobLDA      pi

* Retrieve the current jobs LDA...
c          In          JobLDA

* ...and then set/store it...
c          Callp      SetJobLDA (JobLDAData : '*')
c
c          Return

p InzJobLDA      e
* -----

```

The source for the data file used by the service program is shown below:

```

A          R LDADATAR
**
A          PFJOBN      10          TEXT( 'Job Name' )
A          PFJOBU      10          TEXT( 'Job User' )
A          PFJOB#       6          TEXT( 'Job Number' )
A          PFJOB#       1          TEXT( 'Job Type' )
A          PFLDA        1024       TEXT( 'LDA Contents' )
**
A          K PFJOBN
A          K PFJOBU
A          K PFJOB#

```

The service program provides three sub-procedures that work with the LDA; RtvJobLDA, SetJobLDA and InzJobLDA.

RtvJobLDA (Retrieve Job LDA) is passed the job name, job user and job number of the job whose LDA is to be accessed. The job name parameter is the only mandatory one, and an asterisk (*) can be passed if you are interested in the current job. If you are working with the current jobs LDA then this is retrieved directly using the **In** operation code and returned to the calling instruction. If you are trying to access the LDA for a different job then the job name, user and number are used to chain to the LDADATA file and the contents (if any) returned. Needless to say, the validity of the other jobs LDA value returned is dependent on these sub-procedures being used for all LDA access.

The SetJobLDA (Set Job LDA) sub-procedure is passed the contents of a 1024 character data structure as the value to be written to the LDA in addition to the job name, user and number. Similarly to the RtvJobLDA sub-procedure an asterisk can be passed to signify the current job. The procedure allows you to set the LDA for the current job only, using the **Out** operation code to update the actual LDA data area as well as the LDADATA file.

If you want to be able to update LDA's for other jobs then you should use the following alternative RtvJobLDA and SetJobLDA sub-procedures:

```
* Retrieve Job LDA
```

```

p RtvJobLDA      b                               Export

d RtvJobLDA      pi          1024
d  pJobName      10          Value
d  pJobUser      10          Options(*NoPass)
d  pJobNumber    6           Options(*NoPass)

* If the Job Name was passed as "*" or "*CURRENT" then
* use the values from the SDS...
c          If          pJobName = '*' or pJobName = '*CURRENT'
c          Eval        pJobName = JobName
c          Eval        pJobUser = JobUser
c          Eval        pJobNumber = JobNumber
c          EndIf

* Read the contents of the LDA from the LDADATA file...
c  KeyLDA      Chain(e) LDADData
c              If          %Found
c              Return      PFJOB#
c              Else
c              Return      '*NOTFOUND'
c              EndIf

p RtvJobLDA      e
* -----

* Set Job LDA
p SetJobLDA      b

d SetJobLDA      pi
d  pJobLDA      1024
d  pJobName      10          Value
d  pJobUser      10          Options(*NoPass)
d  pJobNumber    6           Options(*NoPass)

* If the Job Name was passed as "*" or "*CURRENT" then
* use the values from the SDS...
c          If          pJobName = '*' or pJobName = '*CURRENT'
c          Eval        pJobName = JobName
c          Eval        pJobUser = JobUser
c          Eval        pJobNumber = JobNumber
c          EndIf

* Set the physical LDA for the current job and update the LDADATA
* file for all jobs...
c          If          pJobName = JobName and
c                    pJobUser = JobUser and
c                    pJobNumber = JobNumber
c          Eval        JobLDADData = pJobLDA
c          Out         JobLDA
c          EndIf

c  KeyLDA      Chain(e) LDADData
c              If          %Found
c              Eval      PFLDA = pJobLDA
c              Update    LDADDataR
c              Else
c              Eval      PFJOB# = pJobName
c              Eval      PFJOB# = pJobUser
c              Eval      PFJOB# = pJobNumber
c              Eval      PFJOB# = ' '
c              Eval      PFLDA = pJobLDA
c              Write     LDADDataR
c              EndIf

c          Return

```

The InzJobLDA (Initialise Job LDA) sub-procedure carries no parameters and is used solely to copy the contents of the current jobs LDA to the LDADATA file. This should be called at the start of any program that uses the LDA.

**** End of Document ****